

Reno Evening Gazette.

VOL. X.

RENO, WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA, FRIDAY, MARCH 18 1881.

NO. 131

AMONG THE MOUNTAINS.

A Lady's Trip to Manitoba—Notes By the Way—Habits and Customs of a Curious Sect.

KILBURN CITY, Wis., Mar. 12.
Editor Gazette:—I have long intended writing you once more, but seeing old friends, visiting in lovely places, are my excuses for not writing last fall. This winter has been excuse enough in itself for my shortcomings. Where, oh where is the man who wrote "Beautiful Snow"? At this date I can see drifts ten feet high.

Have been to no fashionable or famous places, so have but commonplace things to write about. In my journeys I always keep my eyes and ears open for the benefit of your paper.

Last fall I left this place for a trip north as far as Winnipeg, Manitoba. I had to leave at 4 o'clock in the morning and as usual in such cases had to rush away without a cup of coffee. It put me in a very critical mood. When I entered the car I found the passengers all in the various stages and attitudes of somnolence, open mouths prevailing. I found a seat that some lover of the wood had vacated, and as I put down a paper to protect my clothes, I comforted myself with the reflection that the average life of the hog is but fifteen years. A short ride brought us to Camp Douglas. What is more dreary than to wait in a depot? But what a place to study poor human nature.

I looked around on my comrades in distress, and found a forlorn looking little woman with pink eyes and a red nose. She looked as though she found this truly a vale of tears. She was one of the helpless looking women who ought to be tagged and sent by express. That they are not everlastingly lost is a marvel. As I looked at her with a feeling of compassion for her evident sorrow, and general forlornness, a burly man stood up, and assuming the attitude of the Colossus of Rhodes, said, "Sister, do you enjoy religion?" If he had said "shall I get you a cup of hot coffee?" I would have hailed him as a man and a brother, but he saw something in my eye that prevented his questions from becoming more general.

Arriving at Menomonie, I found a host of old friends. Went fishing and fell in the creek. Went down the M. river seventeen miles on a raft of lumber, and with a jolly party it is worth trying. Had the pleasure of hearing Henry Ward Beecher lecture. From there, to my old home in St. Paul. Found the city had improved very much. From there I went to Northern Dakota. Saw farms that stretched beyond the limit of vision; but I don't want them. This winter they are burning hay and corn. They twist the hay. Two men twist while a third makes the fire. They have nine months winter and three months bad weather. Fifteen miles west of Pembina are a number of Mennonite villages. I visited them. They have very sweet sounding names, Blumenort, Rosenvelt, etc. But they are not exactly a garden of roses. They live in communities, each family having a garden, and go from their homes daily to their outlying farms. The houses have bare ground floors. The stoves are built of what looks like plaster. For fuel they mix hay and manure. They mix it with a drag, and press it. It does not smell like "new mown hay" but anything so feeble as that would be thrown away on a Mennonite. We stepped from the house into the stable which is under the same roof. About ten feet behind the horses was the well. Never saw anything so convenient in my life. At table their food and manners are very primitive. They do not use knives and forks, and dip from one dish. Just think of that, tired housekeeper. Their favorite dish is raw dough cut into small pieces, and eaten with thick milk. The women are prohibited wearing hats or bonnets. They wear a little shawl over the head. Before leaving Russia there was a division in their church. They had never used buttons, consequently had no use for button-holes. Finally a few radicals began using buttons, and as our different churches do in similar vital cases called them to account for

it. In short churching them. Then as human nature is the same world over, a great many found they could not exist without buttons or button-holes. The opposition became so strong they divided and one church is now known as "Button-holes." Many a weary mother with fifteen or less children will sigh or say, "how could they." Nothing like hacking away at certain plants to cause hundreds to spring up where only one was found. At Pembina I saw the Red river cart. It is made entirely of wood. There are but two large broad wheels, and the shafts run back the length of the box. It is an imposing and musical vehicle. An ox is the pulling power, and in the box sits an Indian half-breed and family. I was disappointed in Pembina. It is an old post, but looks like a western running town. There is a fort there with a small garrison. From there we took the steamer and went to Winnipeg. The steamer was small but well fitted up, and was such a pleasant relief from the cars. In Winnipeg we were agreeably disappointed. It is about as far north as one can conveniently get. The city has 12,000 inhabitants, fine buildings, and churches with all the modern improvements including the church debt.

We went to the Hudson Bay Co.'s store and saw so many lonely English goods that we sighed to be the possessors of "Aladdin's Lamp," but we bought a few of the articles just for the fun of smuggling them through, and my brother said "just like a woman." We returned by rail. The cars were filled with Canadians and English. Said a little boy to his father, "O pa!" Said the father, "why don't you say papa, and not talk like a blasted Yankee?" M. W. K.



Is thorough in its Medicinal Action, and yet so agreeable

to the taste that patrons often disregard our injunction to divide the lozenge into parts (say two doses) to meet their respective cases. At the outset it is especially essential to observe the directions closely till one becomes accustomed to its use—when mild action and the most satisfactory results are sure to follow.

Ladies and children, and those who dislike taking pills and nauseous medicines to secure salutary action, are especially pleased with its agreeable qualities. Try it once, and you will esteem it highly as a safe, pleasant, and effective remedy.

Packed in bronzed tin boxes only.
Price, 25 cents.
Large boxes, 60 cents.
SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

BE SURE TO GET

YOUR BARCAINS

—IN—
Watches, Clocks, & Jewelry,

—AT—
DAVIDSON'S

CLOSING OUT SALE

AITKEN & FISH,

PREMIUM PIONEER

MARBLE WORKS,

117 K Street, between Sixth and Seventh, SACRAMENTO.

Monuments, Grave Stones and Tomb. Mantels, Table Tops, Wash Stands, etc., etc.

350 Elegant Designs on Exhibition

MISCELLANEOUS.

JOHN D. TOST H. S. CROCKER

H. S. CROCKER & CO.,

STATIONERS AND PRINTERS,

Nos. 401, and 403, Sansome Street, San Francisco.

Solicit the patronage of Residents of Nevada, offering a well selected stock of Stationery.

Blank Books, Writing Paper, Inks & Mucilage.

Particular attention given To Fine JOB Printing

FOR Merchants and Bankers.

MINING CORPORATIONS

Will find it to their advantage to send us their orders, as we make this class of work a specialty.

Certificates of Stock

Printed or Lithographed in finest styles.

COMPLETE SETS OF BOOKS

For all incorporations at Lowest Prices.

FRIEND & TERRY

Lumber Company

MANUFACTURERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS in every kind and variety of Building and Finishing Timber and

LUMBER,

Kiln-Dried Doors, Windows and Blinds.

Special Orders and odd sizes promptly filled, and shipped direct from the OREGON, REDWOOD and SUGAR PINE MILLS of the Company.

GENERAL OFFICE, No 1310 SECOND ST. NEAR M. BRANCH YARD, COR. TWELFTH AND J STREETS, SACRAMENTO, CAL.

Chicago Saloon

—AND—
LODGING HOUSE

I KEEP ON HAND THE FINEST WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

LUNCHES PREPARED OF SARDINES, Swiss Cheese, Limburger, Ham and Herbs, etc. I have also the agency for the celebrated Chicago Beer of San Francisco. Beer sold by the keg or case in quantities to suit.

Beer Delivered to Free of Charge.

GIVE ME A CALL.

8-1014 J. J. BECKER.

HUMBOLDT REDUCTION WORKS

Attention Miners!

ORES BOUGHT AND PAID FOR

—IN—
Gold Coin!

WE WILL PAY 75 PER CENT. OF Silver Value of Ore, deducting \$30 per ton for milling on all ore assaying \$100 and upward. Parties from a distance can save money by sending consignments in care of C. S. OSBURN, who will act for them on reasonable terms, according to amount of ore. He will sample for parties, and collect dues and forward by return express.

Mark Sacks, "E. R. W." Winnemucca, sep24 E. P. TORREY, Manager.

Vick's Seeds.

Osborn & Shoemaker have just received a large assortment of vegetable and flower seeds, pure and fresh from the celebrated gardens of James Vick, Rochester, N. Y.

FRENCH STORE.

Groceries and Provisions, AT CHICAGO PRICES.

CHEAPER THAN EVER. CAN'T BE undersold. Call and be convinced before purchasing elsewhere.

Fresh Supplies Arriving Daily.

Goods Delivered Free of Charge.

Corner of Virginia and Plaza Streets, Reno Nevada. sep18-4mo

LOUISIENNES.

GRAND

Spring and Summer Opening

—AT—

NATHAN'S,

West Side of Virginia St., Reno

My Stock of

READY-MADE CLOTHING

Hats, Caps, Shirts, Underwear.

Handkerchiefs, Ties, Hosiery, Etc., Etc.

—IS THE—

LARGEST AND CHEAPEST

IN THE CITY.

M. NATHAN.

ESTABLISHED IN 1852.

L. P. FISHER'S

Newspaper

ADVERTISING AGENCY,

Rooms 29 and 31,

Merchants' Exchange-California Street, San Francisco.

N. B.—Advertising Solicited for all newspapers published on the Pacific Coast, the Sandwich Islands, Polynesia, Mexico, Panama, Valparaiso, Japan, China, New Zealand, the Australian Colonies, Eastern States and Europe. Files of nearly every newspaper published on the Pacific Coast are kept constantly on hand, and all advertisements are allowed free access to them during business hours. dec15-17

THOMPSON & FERGUSON,

Camu 16, Nevada Co., Cal.

MANUFACTURERS ARE WHOLESALE

and Retail Dealers in

Shingles, Lumber, Square Timber, Hay

Grain, Potatoes, Wood,

THOMPSON & FERGUSON

Boca California

Arcade Hotel,

Is Completely Furnished with Bar

Comfort and Luxury,

—AND IS—
NOW READY FOR BUSINESS.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT!

Rooms en suite or Single!

COMMERCIAL ROW, RENO, NEVADA.

D. McFARLAND, Proprietor.

(1881-1)

C. A. BRAGG & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

ALL KINDS OF

REDWOOD AND

PINE LUMBER.

SHINGLES, DOORS, SASH, BLINDS, WOOD, ETC

Car load lots at the lowest mill prices.

YARD—Corner THIRD AND RALSTON Sts

CASH FOR HIDES.

Reno, Surprise Valley and

Goose Lake.

FOUR-HORSE STAGE.

CARRYING THE U. S. MAIL.

J. E. CALDERWOOD Proprietor

No failures of connection. Connects at Lake view, Oregon, with stages for Chewaucan, Silver Lake, Summer Lake, Abbot's Lake, Prineville and The Dalles, also with stages for Drew's Valley, Linkville, Sprague River, and Ashland.

LEAVES RENO DAILY AT 8 O'CLOCK A. M. arriving at Lakeview at 8 P. M. the following day, and returning on similar time.

DISTANCE 230 MILES, FARE \$33

TK. H. YEMERS, Agent

RENO FOUNDRY.

THE Proprietor of the Virginia Foundry, having purchased the Reno Foundry, and consolidated it with the former, will hereafter style the works

The Reno Foundry and Machine Works.

This establishment is now prepared to do a general Foundry Business, including every description of Castings in Iron and Brass. Forging and Machine Work, at lower prices than can be obtained elsewhere. Drawings and estimates furnished when required.

By strict attention to business and with a thorough knowledge of the work required, the proprietor hopes to merit the confidence of the trade and respectfully solicits the patronage of mill and mining men.

nov10-17 **ANDREW FRASER, Prop.**

BRONCO WOOD YARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BEEN engaged in the Wood Business for years represents that he has improved and perfected his facilities for cutting and transporting large quantities of wood to his

YARD AT BRONCO.

Wood of Every Size & Quality Offered to Consumers

AT THE LOWEST RATES BY THE CAR LOAD.

Address **A. M. Wickes**

Breese, California.

Ladies' Furnishing Goods,

INFANTS' CLOTHES, AND WARNERS' Corsets, in all the different styles, viz: Abdominal, Flexible Hip, Nursing, Health, and Misses' Corsets and Misses' Waists. The best Corsets for the money, manufactured. A good line of Shirts and Waists. Agency for Butterick's Patterns. Orders by mail promptly attended to.

Extra Large Sizes in Dr. Warner's Combination Corsets.

MRS. S. A. TEMPLE.

mar18-1m East side Virginia Street, Reno.

MISCELLANEOUS.

THE PACIFIC

Lumber and Wood

COMPANY.

HEADQUARTERS.....TRUCKEE, CAL. Location of Works.....Clifton, Cal.

ALL KINDS OF

LUMBER—AND—TIMBERS,

RAILROAD TIES,

LATH, SHINGLES,

DRESSED LUMBER AND RUSTIC,

—FURNISHED—

On Shortest Notice

Parties having cash in hand, can get their orders filled at a cheaper rate than a any mill on the Truckee river.

NELSON MARTIN, Superintendent.

Truckee, Nevada Co., California.

(181717 if 1)

CRYSTAL PEAK LUMBER CO.,

VERDI, NEVADA.

KATZ & HENRY

Manufacturers and Dealers in

CLEAR AND COMMON LUMBER,

MINING TIMBERS,

WOOD,

POSTS,

FENCING,

ETC., ETC.

P. O. ADDRESS, VERDI, NEV.

mar25-17

J. L. McFARLIN,

MANUFACTURER OF

Quartz, Freight and Farm

WAGONS.

ALL KINDS of Carriages, Spring Wagons, Buck Boards and Sulkies made and repaired

Hard Wood and Iron Axles For Sale.

All Kinds of Shoeing Done

Sierra Street, Reno, Nevada. (Opposite Masonic Hall).

11-1717-18-19

GRAND REDUCTION!

IN THE PRICE OF MILK BY THE SOUTH Side Dairyman. Hotels, restaurants, bakeries and seminaries will be supplied at 25 cents per gallon, and families, after their milk month is up and until further notice, at the following low rates, on condition that milk bills are promptly paid when the month is up:

1/2 of one qt. per day.....per month \$1 00

3/4 of one quart per day....." 2 00

1 quart per day....." 3 50

3 quarts per day....." 5 00

4 quarts per day....." 7 00

Extra milk ten cents per quart.

Milk will be delivered at Truckee, Carson City, Gold Hill and Virginia City to hotels at 25 cents per gallon, and to families at 30 cents per gallon providing a gallon is taken, and if less at 40 cents per gallon, cans to be furnished by me. mar8 A. T. RICE.

O. LORNEY. A. R. SMITH.

VERDI PLANING MILL CO.

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF

LUMBER.

Shingles, Common and Finishing Lumber, Matched and Dressed Flooring, Ceiling, Bevel Edge Siding, Rustic Siding, Fancy Pickets,

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY FILLED.

Address **J. F. CONDON,**

Super. Verdi Mill

Verdi, Nev.

Lafayette House.

OPPOSITE RAILROAD DEPOT, RENO.

OGETT BROS. Proprietors.

First-Class Bar Attached

nov22

and 7-20

PROFESSIONAL.

WILLIAM CAIN,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Reno, Washoe County, Nevada.

Office—In Odd Fellows' Building corner Virginia and Second streets. 5-1-1

C. S. VARIAN,

ATTORNEY AT LAW AND U. S. District Attorney for Nev.

Office in Rooms 1 and 2, Sunderland's Block, Virginia Street, Reno, Nevada.

DR. W. BERGMAN,

Physician and Surgeon

OFFICE—Second street, next door to Webster's law office, Reno, Nevada.

DR. GEO. R. HUTCHINSON,

THE OLDEST DENTIST IN RENO. Has resumed practice at his residence in the Western Addition, opposite Bragg's lumber yard, where all operations pertaining to the teeth will receive his careful treatment.

A. DAWSON, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Office in Sunderland's building, Rooms 3 & 4, Virginia street, Reno. Residence, West street, between Second and Commercial Row, may24

I. O. G. T.

MEETS EVERY TUESDAY EVENING in Odd Fellows' Hall, over Congregational church, at half past seven o'clock.

EVA BARNES, W. S. apr19

Reno Chapter No. 7, R. A. M.

THE STATED CONVOCAIONS OF Reno Chapter No. 7, of R. A. M., are held at Masonic Hall on the evening of the first Thursday of each month, commencing at eight o'clock sharp. All sojourning companions in good standing are fraternally invited to attend. By order of the R. H. F. JOSEPH DESBELL, Secretary. jyl-17

I. O. O. F.]

RENO LODGE NO. 19, INDEPENDENT Order of Odd Fellows, meet at Odd Fellows' Hall, over the Congregational Church every Thursday evening. A punctual attendance of members is requested. All visiting members in good standing are cordially invited to attend.

J. W. BOYNTON, N. G. R. F. Hoy, Secretary

Reno Lodge No. 13, F. & A. M.

THE REGULAR MEETINGS OF F. & A. M. are held at Masonic Hall on the Saturday evening or on the full moon of each month, commencing at 7 1/2 o'clock. P. M. Sojourning Brethren in good standing are cordially invited. CHAS. KURTZ, W. M. L. C. HATCHER, Secy. jan7-17

A. O. U. W.

NEVADA LODGE, NO. 5. A. O. U. W. meet every first and third Monday of each month, in their hall over the Congregational Church. Sojourning members of the order cordially invited. mar15-17

Reno Evening Gazette

Published every Evening, Sunday Excepted

R. L. FULTON

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Daily, one year (by mail).....\$5.00
Weekly, one year (by mail).....2.50
Daily, delivered by carrier in Reno, at 25 cts per week.

FRIDAY.....MARCH 19, 1891

TREATMENT OF THE INSANE.

We give nearly all our editorial space to-day to the following article from the *Eureka Leader* on a subject which has lately received considerable attention from us. As an insane asylum is soon to be erected here, the following has a special local application, besides presenting some striking facts and figures:

"A writer in the *North American Review* for March makes a ferocious and well deserved onslaught on Despotism in the Lunatic Asylums in the United States. He claims that while science and benevolence, by setting limits to disease and affliction, have extended the duration of human life, while ignorance and crime have diminished, and education has become more extended and profound, insanity, and insanity alone among other great afflictions, has become more frequent and more fatal in this country. In support of this assertion he gives statistics from Massachusetts and New York. In the first named State there are 5,000 insane, and every year presents marked evidence of the increase of insanity. The chronic and incurable cases are more than three-fourths of the whole and are steadily increasing. Exclusive of the investments in Asylums and lands, the cost of caring for the lunatics of Massachusetts is about a million of dollars per annum. In New York the insane—estimated at 5,032 in 1871—had in 1880 reached 9,543. These statistics show that the increase in this one disease, that is worse than all others, which takes from man what most distinguishes him from the brutes, defies our remedies and threatens our national progress, is getting to be appalling. This writer asserts that palatial Asylums, constructed and furnished at an expense unparalleled in the world and consigned to the almost absolute control of Asylum doctors and trustees, have utterly failed to check the disease. Erected in the hope of supplying the needs of a generation, they barely hold the additions to the insane made during the very years of their construction. Those who have made insanity and its causes a study declare that from five-sixths to nine-tenths of all lunatics now in the United States are incurable. There seems to be no other country in which the facts appear so alarming. He claims that the treatment of insanity in our public Asylums is utterly vicious and wrong.

While in England and other European countries the utmost publicity is given and allowed in regard to the treatment of these unfortunates, here secrecy and concealment is the rule. He asserts the institutions where the insane are not treated brutally are the exceptions and not the rule. The late investigation of the New York Asylum for the insane convicts disclosed facts that would disgrace Turkey—filth, vermin, contagious diseases, food hardly less fatal than starvation itself, two pistol balls in the body of one inmate, fired by his Superintendent, of a lunatic shackled and handcuffed night and day for two months, but no records of medicine, of treatment, of punishment, or of diet. At the same time when similar horrors were being perpetrated in numberless institutions for the care of the insane throughout the land, three Asylum palaces were rising in the Empire State under plans furnished by Asylum Doctors and Trustees that would make them cost about \$5,000,000, or at the incredible rate of \$4,000 to each patient. He denounces in unmeasured terms the extravagant expenditure in building asylums, and declares that nearly one-third of the large sums so used is spent upon the officers' building.

In his testimony before an investigating committee the present Superintendent of the Ward's Island Asylum (New York) said: "When I came to the Island I was more afraid of the keepers than the lunatics. The keepers were mostly, shoulder-hitters, and they made a regular slaughter house of the place." The room doors in most European asylums are freely open, while in this country the wretched insane are fortun-

nate if they are not fettered, or bound with straps, or confined in straight-jackets, as well as imprisoned behind bolts and bars. These evils arise partially from the partizan spoils system of our politics, but are more directly the legitimate consequences of our American system of Asylum management.

The writer claims that the lunacy administration of the principal European States is decidedly more economical, more humane and more effective for good than our own, in that it is freer from physical restraint, in efficiency of inspection, in publicity of management and in regard for public opinion than in the United States. Our system is vicious and defective because it excludes light and wisdom from without, and breeds and screens abuses within the circle of administration. If one-half his assertions are true, and we fear the percentage is much greater than that, the horrors of our lunatic asylums are a burning disgrace to the country and the age and it is a wonder that a humane and intelligent people should have so long tolerated a system so repugnant to even ordinary humanity."

EDITORIAL NOTES.

There has been a dispute between New York and Cincinnati firemen over the statement that New York firemen could "hitch up" in two seconds. The Cincinnati men wouldn't believe it. Last week they sent a delegation to New York to see if it really could be done. They returned home convinced, having seen the hitching done in one and seven-eighths seconds. This is certainly wonderful speed. At the stroke of the alarm gong, the horses jumped from their stalls alongside the engine, the suspended harness dropped on their backs, the two firemen on the floor clasped the collars, and the driver jumped into his seat and shouted "Ready!" Hitching was repeatedly performed for the enlightenment of the Cincinnati men, and they were at first so much amazed at the lightning speed exhibited, that they forgot to stop their timers when "Ready" was called.

We are getting tired of reading that Senator Mahone is "bearded like a pard." Why not introduce a little variety, and say that he is bearded like the Turk, or the goat, or the satyr, or the oyster, or anything else that has a beard? Pard is only another name for leopard, and the leopard has no beard to speak of. Shakespeare, who invented the phrase of "bearded like the pard," never saw a pard in his life, although he himself has been designated by a rural correspondent as "the immortal pard of Avon."

The nomination of Senator B. Watson, of Nevada county, California, late editor of the *Truckee Republican*, to be Naval Officer at San Francisco, could not be improved on. The Senator is highly esteemed by all who know him.

James W. Whitaker, Chief Engineer of the U. S. Navy, is dead. His death occurred from erysipelas brought on by vaccination.

It is reported that Mrs. John W. Mackay will soon remove from Paris to New York.

Ages and Terms of Service of Presidents.

NAME.	Age when President.	Length of Service.	Age at Death.
Years.	Months.	Years.	Months.
Washington	57	7	67
John Adams	57	3	71
Jefferson	57	8	83
Madison	57	8	85
Monroe	58	8	73
John Q. Adams	57	4	80
Jackson	61	8	78
Van Buren	54	4	79
Harrison	68	0	68
Tyler	61	4	71
Folk	59	4	83
Taylor	64	1	65
Pierce	50	2	74
Buchanan	65	4	77
Lincoln	52	4	56
Johnson	46	8	67
Grant	46	8	63
Hayes	54	4	60
Garfield	49	0	0

At this place there has just been received large lots of the following celebrated brands of liquors: Jesse Moore's A. A. Old Bourbon and J. H. Cutter O. H. whiskey; Martell's Old Cognac and other Brandy; the gallon or bottle; Genuine Holland Gin; Irish and Scotch whiskey, fine Jamaica and N. E. rum, sherry and port wine and the finest Cigar in town. Remember the new place, Capitol Saloon, Commercial Row, next door to Postoffice, Reno, Nevada.

M. VUCOVICH & CO.

Workingmen. Before you begin your heavy spring work after a winter of relaxation, your system needs strengthening and cleansing to prevent an attack of Acute, Bilious or Spring Fever, or some other spring sickness that will unfit you for a season's work. You will save time, much sickness and great expense if you will use one bottle of St. Peter's in your family this month. Don't wait. See another column.

Oh, What a Cough! Will you heed the warning. The signal perhaps of the sure approach of that more terrible disease Consumption, spare yourself if you can afford for the sake of saving to the risk and do nothing for it. We know from experience that Shiloh's cure will cure your cough. It never fails. This explains why more than a Million Bottles were sold the past year. It relieves cough, and whooping cough, at once. Mothers do not be without it. For lambs, back, side, or chest, use Shiloh's Porous Plaster. Sold by Osburn & Shoemaker, druggists, Reno, Nevada. nov-ecod-daw

Before sending below or East, examine Goeggel's fine assortment of Jewelry and Watches. I will sell cheap for cash or installments the fine lots lying between Bishop Whittaker's Seminary and Mount Hope Nurseries, Reno, Nevada. These are the finest building lots in the State. STEPHEN CONNELLEY. 7-25

Slaven's Cherry Tooth Paste. An aromatic combination for preservation of the teeth and for the far superior to any preparation of its kind in the market. In large handsome Opal pots, price 50 cents. For sale by Osburn & Shoemaker

If you want to save money, go to I. Fredrick and buy your watches, clocks and jewelry, where there is no advantage taken. feb15

One look at Goeggel's display informs the public who carries the best and most substantial stock in Reno. jan31-1f

For Cheap Drugs, Toilet Articles, Patent Medicines, Perfumery, etc., call at Jno. F. Myers' Drug Store, two doors west of the Postoffice. feb15

For a good New Orleans Chocolate Cocktail—the finest drink in the state, and for the famous Kickerbein so well known in San Francisco by the lovers of fine drink, and for the genuine Old Fire and Rock, go to the Capitol Saloon, Commercial Row, next to the Postoffice, as these drinks are only sold there. feb7

Finest brands of Old Port and Sherry wine, Mount Vineyard, French claret and other wines by the gallon or bottle at the Wine House. feb15

McCarthy's Anna Mathematician. For sale by E. R. Allen. Everybody should buy this valuable book. mar5-1w

Goeggel warrants all goods as represented. Work warranted for one year, Virginia St. Reno. jan31-1f

Save trouble and money by having your watch and jewelry repaired at Goeggel's on Virginia Street, Reno. jan31-1f

Having leased the best dairy ranch on the Meadows, for the term of three years, I am prepared to fill all orders for milk on reasonable terms. Also, I have a fine lot of land, not for sale, 61 acres of land, government title, perpetual water, 1 1/2 miles east of the Court-house, for sale. Apply to mar15-1w

Remember the oldest jewelry establishment in Reno, where you can find the largest stock of gold watches and chains, also jewelry, all of which are offered cheaper than any other house in Nevada or California. Call and see for yourself. I. FREDRICK. feb15

All Lovers of a First-class Pitt Cigar, call on John F. Myers' Drug Store, two doors west of Postoffice. feb15

The very best cigar is the best for a bill will be found at Allen's book-store. mar1f

Notice to Everybody. An illustrated price list, and samples sent free to any part of the Pacific Coast. The largest retail dealer, west of the Rocky Mountains. Orders are promptly filled for goods from a pair of overalls or breeches, to a lady's silk or velvet dress, or a French Bonnet, suitable to the infant, the boy, the girl, the man or woman, in all conditions of life. MECHANICS' STORE. ang28-Daw-1m Sacramento.

If you want fresh groceries, hard or tinware at bedrock prices, go to Chas. Knust. feb7

Have "Grandfather's Clock" repaired at Goeggel's. jan31-1f

Postponed. The stockholders meeting of the Buckeye mill company has been postponed until Saturday, April 2nd, at 1 o'clock P. M.

The celebrated Dunham whiskey, A. A. whiskey, Old Fire and Rock, and other brands, also the well-known Grande Martine and other Cognac by gallon or bottle at the Wine House. feb15

For Sale. The property belonging to Mrs. A. C. Hobart, across the river. For terms and particulars apply to I. B. Peck, on the premises, until March 19th. mar12-1w

Knust will continue to sell the large stock of general merchandise at cost, for cash or on him and satisfy yourselves. feb7

Throw Physic to the Dogs. A great portion of the suffering and distress in this country is due to the fact that the people take too much physic and too many drugs. If you want to preserve your health, save doctors' and druggists' bills, use the California Pine and Eucalyptus—orange Pills—for all pains. For sale by Osburn & Shoemaker.

Dr. Leonard is now at his office ready to do dental work of all kinds at low prices. mar1

Drugs and Patent Medicines. Of every description sold cheap by John F. Myers, two doors below the Postoffice. feb15

New Goods! New Goods at Goeggel's on Virginia Street, Reno. jan31-1f

First-Class Insurance. W. N. Knox is Agent for the following Insurance Companies: Assets

Glenn Falls, New York.....\$ 973,417 00
Tradersmen, New York.....80,237 00
Buffalo German, New York.....744,407 00
Hochsater German, New York.....418,397 00
Union, Philadelphia.....704,222 00
Traders, Chicago.....819,637 00
Shoe & Leather, Boston.....723,318 00
Oriental, Hartford.....800,000 00
American Central, St. Louis.....804,114 00
Metropole, Paris, France.....4,000,000 00
Reassurance Generale, Paris.....7,000,000 00
Total.....\$17,312,726 72
mar15-1mo

All watches and jewelry repaired or made to order, is guaranteed as represented at I. Fredrick's. feb15

Have you seen Goeggel's new invoice of Jewelry, right from the manufacturers' hands. feb15

SHILOH'S CATARRH REMEDY. A marvelous cure for Catarrh, Diphtheria, Croup, mouth, and Headache. With each bottle there is an ingenious nasal injector for the most successful treatment of these complaints without extra charge. Price 50 cts. For sale by Osburn & Shoemaker, Druggists, Reno, Nevada. nov-ecod-daw

A Card. To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, etc., I will send a recipe that will cure you. OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a addressed envelope to the Rev. JOSEPH T. LINMAN, Station D, New York City. may7-eod-daw

Answer this Question. Why do so many people we see around us seem to prefer to suffer and be made miserable by Indigestion, Constipation, Diarrhea, Loss of Appetite, Coming up of the Food, Yellow skin, when for 25 cts. we will sell them Shiloh's Vitalizer, guaranteed to cure them? Sold by Osburn & Shoemaker, Druggists, Reno, Nevada.

MISCELLANEOUS.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

Made from Grape Cream Tartar—No other preparation makes such light, flaky, hot bread or luxurious pastry. Can be eaten by Dyspeptics without fear of the ill results from heavy indigestible food. Sold only in cans, by all grocers.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., New York. oct4-ly-Daw

Ranchers and Gardeners

Can save time and money by purchasing their Field, Flower, and Vegetable seeds, Alfalfa, Timothy, Red Top, Blue Grass, Lawn Grass, red and white Clover, Onion sets, etc., at Queen's drug store, west side of Virginia street. Buying in large lots from the famous Eastern houses of Vick, Landreth and Ferry, I am enabled to sell at lowest Eastern Prices, saving freight and other expenses to those wishing seeds. mar7

CHAS. KNUST,
Successor to.....KNUST & JONES
—DEALER IN—

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,
Wines, Liquors,
Hardware,
Tinware,
And General Merchandise.

RENO, NEVADA. feb7

CAPITAL SALOON,
Commercial Row, next door to Postoffice

RENO, NEVADA.

FINEST LIQUORS AND CIGARS. ALL
kinds of punches, and mixed drinks of every kind.
M. VUCOVICH & CO
jan7

Removed.

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM the citizens of Reno and vicinity that I have removed my Dental Office to my residence on Sierra Street, opposite the Golden Eagle Hotel, where you will find me daily prepared to do first-class dental work in all its branches. Should you need anything in my line you cannot do better than to give me a call. Yours respectfully,
mar16-1m DR. J. G. LEONARD.

PEOPLE'S MARKET,
G. H. FOGG.....Proprietor
COMMERCIAL ROW.
Best Beef, Pork, Mutton or Veal in the Market.

THOMAS PRICE
CHEMICAL LABORATORY
Assay Office and Ore Floors
404 Sacramento Street, San Francisco.
TERMS AND DETAIL ON APPLICATION

S. M. JAMISON & SON,
—Dealer in—
BOOKS, STATIONERY, PAPERS
MAGAZINES,
CIGARS, TOBACCO, YANKEE NOTION—
Commercial Row Reno

Pyramid House.
DEUTSCHES GASTHAUS
Close to the Depot.....Paul Mayer, Prop.
Board and Lodging \$5 to \$7, per week acco:
has to room.

50 Cts. Per Week.

All classes of legitimate advertisements not exceeding six lines inserted in this column for 50 Cents per week.

Caution.
Notice is hereby given that our Reno Savings Bank note advertised for sale by the Sheriff, is a fact, and all persons are cautioned against negotiating the same. Mark Barnett, M. Nathan, W. T. Barnett. mar18-1w

New Spring Styles.
ROBERT B. Pechner, tailor, is going below in a few days to select a new stock of cloths in the latest spring styles, and will make selections to order, to suit customers. mar8-1w

Spring Styles.
PERSONS wishing bonnet and hats made over in the latest styles, will please bring them in before April 1. I am going below to purchase Spring stock, and will promptly attend to all orders. M. A. HANNEY. mar17-1mo

Shirts to Order.
GENTLEMEN wishing shirts made to order, or repaired, will please call on Mrs. M. Strong, next door to the City Hotel, between Virginia and Lake Sts. mar17-1w

For Sale or to Lease.
THE Station on the Reno and Surprise road, known as Sheep Head Station. Apply to G. D. Winters on Smoke Creek or Theo. Winters, Washoe. mar16-1w

Profitable Investment.
FINE Stereoscopic outfit, latest patent and improvements, large collection choice pictures, book of lectures. Guaranteed in first-class working order. Buyer taught to operate. Nearly 50 prices cash. ad. box 158, Reno mar15-1w

For Rent.
A HARD finished house partially furnished or unfurnished. 2 1/2 story house north of Judge Webster's, Center Street. Enquire on premises. mar15-1w

For Sale.
A TWELVE-horse team with harness, chains, wagons, etc., in whole or in part. Apply to L. W. Len or Ed. Haley. mar14-1w

Personal.
MRS. JULIA Prescott has gone below for an elegant stock of millinery, etc. mar14

To Wood Contractors.
PROPOSALS will be received by me until April 1st, to chop 1000 cords of wood in one or more lots. I reserve the right to reject any and all bids. Address, P. N. Marker, Washoe City, Nev. mar12-1w

For Sale.
ONE Mule, young, quiet and good worker, also one farm wagon and set of double harness. Apply to Charles Dunn. English Mill, Reno. mar12-1w

Wood! Wood!!
J. F. AITKEN sells wood as follows:
4 foot, Pine wood, \$5.50 per cord
16 inch " " 7.50 " "
4 foot Timber " 6.00 " "
4 " Slab " 4.00 " "
oct14-1f

Notice to Log-Cutters.
BIDS will be received by the "Crystal Peak Lumber Company" until April 1st, for cutting 400 thousand feet of logs for the season of 1891, at the Dog Valley Mill, Sierra Co., Cal. mar12-1w KATZ & LEMLEY, Verdi, Nev.

Honey Lake Apples \$1 a Box.
W. H. DICKENS has 500 boxes of Honey Lake Apples which he is selling at \$1 per box, at the drug store, corner of Virginia and Second Streets, Reno. mar1f

For Rent.
A TWO story dwelling house hard finished throughout, containing 10 rooms, on west Fourth street. Enquire of August Adam. mar15-1w

Ranch for Sale.
A VALUABLE Hay and Grazing Ranch in Red Rock Valley, Washoe county, for sale cheap. An unlimited grazing range surrounding the same. Inquire of Mrs. Jennie Lewis, at Barce's Hotel, Reno. mar1f

When Your Eyes Trouble You
AND feel weak, and get a pair of pure Achromatic eyeglasses which are guaranteed to improve and strengthen the eyeight. (Most care taken in measuring the eye by Wm. Goeggel, Virginia St., Reno. mar5

Hall & Lenderman.
SELL at lowest cash prices fresh groceries, canned goods, tea, candles, canned fruit, fresh fruit, vegetables, etc. Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada. mar7

Notice.
HAVING decided to remain in Reno for another year, I will continue in the insurance business. Will give all business prompt attention. Policies issued on day of application, in first-class companies. W. N. KNOX. March 3, 1891-1f

Painting and Papering.
PAINTING, papering, kalsomining, etc., done in the neatest and best manner. Apply at Bosch's store to P. Halpin. feb15-1mo

For Sale.
THE Ocean Spray Saloon and dwelling next door on Sierra Street. feb14-14 Apply to G. W. ARVAY.

At Graft's
YOU will find fresh bread, cakes, pies, and all manner of delicacies. Call at the Pioneer Bakery, Commercial Row, Reno. ant-1f

Piano Tuning.
GEORGE WEDEKIN, manufacturer and tuner of Pianos. Also regulator for several years at Steinway & Sons. Leave orders at Davidson's. dec31-1f

Western House.
PLAZA STREET, RENO, NEV. MEALS and Beds. Twenty-five Cents. The table will be supplied with the best market affords. The bar supplied with the finest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. sep19-1f

Removed to the Old Stand.
J. L. McFARLIN has removed his Shoeing Shop from the Stone Building, opposite Lee's Stable, to his old stand, cor. Sierra and Third Sts. Shoeing done in the best manner at the lowest prices. Call and see for yourself. jan1f

PAXTON, CURTIS & CO.,
BANKERS.....RENO, NEV.
—DRAW ON—
San Francisco,
New York,
London, Etc.,
And Transact a General Banking Business.
Drafts on San Francisco Free of Charge
Insurance Agency Policies written. T. B. Camp, Solicitor and Surveyor.
Mining Stock Bought & Sold on Commission. sep25

MISCELLANEOUS.

JERRY SCHOOLING
Successor to Hagerman & Schooling
Groceries, Provisions
Whole sale and Retail Dealer in
Hardware, Queensware,
Wines
Liquors,
Cigars,
Tobacco
Opp. of Commercial Row and Sierra St.
Special attention paid to retail department, goods bought and sold on lowest possible margin.
—MOTTO—
LIVE AND LET LIVE.
Goods Delivered Free of Charge, to any Portion of the City.

HALL'S PULMONARY BALSAM
PRICE 50 CTS
AN IMMEDIATE AND PERMANENT Cure for
Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Bronchitis, Croup, Catarrh, Influenza, Incipient Consumption, Loss of Voice,
And all the Diseases of the Throat and Lungs
—Ask for the—
California Pulmonary Balsam,
And Take No Other.
FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS
nov8-3m3p

J. F. CONDON J. A. MCINTOSH
RENO LUMBER CO.,
CONDON & MCINTOSH, Prop's.
DEALERS IN
All kinds of Building Material
MINING TIMBERS, FENCING, ETC.
Sash, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Turnings, Redwood and Pine Shingles, Redwood, Rustic and Surfaced constantly on hand.
PRICES AS LOW AS THE LOWEST.
Satisfaction Guaranteed in every Particular.
Office on Plaza St. below Lake, Reno. feb15-1f

CHOICE MOUNTAIN FRUIT
AT SHORT NOTICE.
FINEST NEWCASTLE
Strawberries,
Raspberries, Etc.
ORDERS SOLICITED.
D. A. RICE,
Agent C. P. R. R., and Wells, Fargo & Co.
NEWCASTLE,
mar11 Placer County, California.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF RENO.....NEVADA.
D. A. BENDER.....President.
GEO. W. MAPES.....Vice President.
F. BENDER.....Cashier
Paid Up Capital Stock..\$50,000
Surplus.....\$2,036 04
DIRECTORS:
C. T. BENDER, A. H. MANNING, D. A. BENDER,
GEO. W. MAPES, JACOB McKISSICK.

HYMERS & COMSTOCK'S
SALE STABLE.
CORNER SIERRA AND SECOND STREETS, RENO
HORSES,
BUGGIES, and
SADDLE HORSES
To let, and Horses boarded by the day, week or month. Terms to suit the times.
NEARBY TO LET
11m

MISCELLANEOUS.

NEW STORE!
NEW GOODS!
A Complete Stock of
Stationery, Books,
Toys, Novelties, Cutlery,
Firearms, Ammunition,
Cigars and Tobacco.
Sewing Machines,
Needles and Attachments
ALL KINDS OF
Picture Frames and Cornices
A SPECIALTY AND
Made to Order at Short Notice.
Newspapers and Magazines,
Delivered to all parts of the City at regular subscription Rates.
SHEET MUSIC
—AND—
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
SUPPLIED UPON ORDER.
Having received the sole State agency for the Melion Pen, the Automatic Shading Pen, the Multiplex Copying Tablets, Barre Patterns, and shall be pleased to quote prices to the trade upon application.
Call and Examine Goods
Which I will sell at the very Lowest Prices
First door west of Virginia St. Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.
EDWARD A. ALLEN.
feb14 P. O. Box 302

NEWS OF THE DAY!
THE CELEBRATED
Crown Marshalls
WHISKEY.
THIS WHISKEY HAS TAKEN A LARGE run East, and is recommended by the medical faculty for medicinal purposes. It has been analyzed by one of the most famous chemists and pronounced by him to be one OF THE
Purest and Most Agreeable
WHISKEYS
THAT WAS EVER SENT TO THIS COAST.
—For Sale by the—
GALLON, BOTTLE, OR CASE, BY
JERRY SCHOOLING.
Sole Agent for Reno and Vicinity.
mar1

J. K. EVERETT,
CORNER SECOND AND SIERRA STREETS, RENO
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Groceries, Provisions Hardware
QUEENSWARE, PAINTS, OILS
Wines, Liquors and Cigars
STUFF AND TOBACCO.
Wood and Willow Ware, Mechanic's Tools,
Farming Implements, Etc
Agents for CHAMPION IRON FENCING Canton.
For the Freshest,
For the Cheapest,
For the Choicest,
For the Purest,
Go to A. J. Clark's, West of the Plaza.
GROCERIES!

Reno Evening Gazette

THURSDAY, MARCH 16, 1911

V. & T. TRAINS.

V. & T. Trains arrive and depart from Reno as follows:

DEPARTURES.
The "Virginia Express" leaves Reno every morning at 8:30, arriving in Carson at 9:30 and in Virginia at 11:00. The "Local Passenger," No. 3, leaves Reno at 8:15 every morning, arriving in Carson at 10:30, and in Virginia at 11:30. The "Local Passenger," No. 5, leaves Reno daily at 1:30 P. M., arriving in Carson at 4 P. M., and in Virginia at 5:30 P. M.

ARRIVALS.
Returning, the "Virginia Express" leaves Virginia at 5:30 P. M., arriving in Carson at 6:30, and in Reno at 8:30. The "Local Passenger," No. 4, leaves Virginia at 8 A. M., arriving in Carson at 9:30, and in Reno at 12:30. The "Local Passenger," No. 6, leaves Virginia at 2 P. M., arriving in Carson at 3:30, and in Reno at 6:45.

STOCK REPORT.

THIS MORNING'S SALES.

415 Omaha	3.35	3.40
375 Mexican	4.45	
435 U. & C.	3.30	
10 B. & B.	2.75	
15 California	30	
283 Savage	1 1/2	
100 Can Virginia	1.35	
10 Potomac	1.35	
95 H. & N.	1.15	
60 Jacket	2.40	2.35
30 Kentucky	1 1/2	
10 Alpha	2.30	
60 Belcher	1.35	1.30
280 Sierra Nevada	5 1/2	5 1/4
80 Utah	5 1/2	
780 Bullion	4	
10 Seg Belcher	4 1/2	
1475 Overman	4 1/2	
2 1/2 Justice	4	
345 Union	4 1/2	
10 Alta	1.60	
280 Challenge	65	
120 Washington	10	
20 Andes	1.10	
175 Scorpion	1.10	
750 Concordia	1 1/2	
20 Benton	35	
10 Eschbacher	4	

YESTERDAY AFTERNOON'S SALES.

10 Eureka	Con 26
250 Argenta	15
1000 Navajo	2.55 2.60 2.65
300 Independence	30
300 Tussock	30
1000 B. & B.	45 40
100 Day	55
730 Albion	1.75 1.10
250 Wales	1.10 1.05
30 Mt. Diablo	5.90 5 1/2
450 Mt. Potomac	50
50 East Mt. Diablo	10
200 Columbus	1
60 Bodie	8
200 McClintock	10
200 Tio	45
200 Syndicate	19
10 B. & B.	10
30 Concordia	2
50 Booker	Con 5
50 Mono	1.05
40 Con Pacific	85 75
200 Jupiter	30
75 Noonday	1.80 1.90
100 N. Noonday	14
500 Oro	20
30 Head Center	3 1/2
35 S. King	2 1/2

LIST OF LETTERS

REMAINING UNCALLED FOR IN THE
Postoffice at Reno, Washoe County, Nevada, Mar. 12, 1911. Parties calling for any of these letters will please say "Advertised."

Aleshore, J. B.	Oliver, D. B.
Bell, Miss Ellen	O'Boyle, Martin
Brown, Miss Emma	Packer, Miss Lottie
Demers, Loui	Pfunder, Geo. E-3
Gunner, A-3	Richardson, E. A
Gilpatrick, E. E.	Saukey, E-2
Hall, W.	Sanford, Chas. H
Hazlett, Gertrude	Seward, Mrs. L. A
Hitchcock, M. Y.	Sanders, Geo
Hutchinson, J. L.	Sheridan, T
Jones, M. P.	Siegler, W. J
Love, Miss Fannie	Santell, E. P
Laundry, Miss M. E.	Saukey, H
Lvda, Chas	Weyett, Geo
Myers, M.	Woods, P. R
Murry, P. H.	Ward, Mrs. N. C
	McDonnell, Mrs. R
	S. M. JAMISON, P. M.

ARRIVALS AT THE ARCADE HOTEL.

D. McFarland Proprietor.

Mrs. Crocker	Pyramid	J. Benton	Carson
E. A. Wood	do	D. A. Brown	do
Geo. Fraser	Wade	Phi Bates	Ranch
W. Dr. Shearer	Va. City	A. Uamble	do

Personal.

Wedekind, the famous piano tuner, is in town.
J. C. McMarnahan paid Reno a flying visit last night.
Mrs. Jones is recovering from her bullet wound, and will soon be able to resume her domestic duties.
Rev. W. Carver arrived from Susanville last evening. He is going below to-night or to-morrow morning for needed rest.
Miss Patterson, a sister of Dr. Patterson of Surprise, arrived on the overland from the East last night. She took the stage for Surprise this morning.
D. B. Sessions, Superintendent of Public Instruction, went below last night with a deaf and dumb boy to be placed under the care of Prof. Wilkinson, of Berkeley.

The Lake Divorce Suit.

No decision has yet been given in the suit for divorce brought by Jane Lake vs. M. C. Lake a year ago, and which had a final argument before Judge King last fall. The defendant has just been served with a notice that the plaintiff will apply to the court for \$250 per month alimony and \$2,500 counsel fees. The alimony now paid is \$125 per month.

Antelope Mine.

Capt. Griffin to-day sent out a Dodge concentrator to the Antelope mine in Long Valley. A Frue concentrator is already there. The Capt. hopes to have the machinery all in place and the mill running again in two weeks. Eighteen men are at work in and about the mine, and there are over 800 tons of ore on the dump.

DIED IN THE SNOW.

Terrible Fate of an Unknown Man Near Lake Bigler.

Yesterday, says yesterday morning's Carson Appeal, a couple of wood-choppers who came down from the lake reported the finding of the remains of a man in a ravine in the mountains about seven miles from the head of Fallen Leaf Lake. The two men were crossing the Sierra on snow shoes, when they came upon the remains, which had evidently lain there several weeks. They first noticed a large space in the snow which had been trampled down, evidently, by wolves, and near by were the remnants of clothing. Under a large pine tree was the skeleton of a man, the flesh having been picked clean from the bones. The clothes were scattered about and trampled in the snow, and some of the bones had been carried nearly 100 yards from the spot. A six-shooter was also found near by with all of the chambers loaded, which would indicate that the unfortunate man was not killed by wolves, but had perished from cold and hunger. A pair of snow-shoes were also found, with two X's cut in each. There was no other distinguishing mark.

Although the wood-choppers carefully searched the clothes of the deceased there was nothing to identify him. In the pocket of the coat were the remnants of some old letters, but they had been so saturated with water that the writing was utterly illegible. A black felt hat and a thick-soled pair of boots completed the inventory. The man had been evidently been lost in some heavy snow storm while trying to cross the mountains, and perished miserably in the ravine. The wood-choppers gathered the bones together, dug a shallow grave, interred the remains, and rolled a boulder over the spot. The snow-shoes they brought into Yank's Station, in hopes that they may be sometime identified.

The Norman Horses Now Here.

Says the Silver State: "The business of improving fine breeding stock is of great importance to grazing countries. By using blooded mares, herds of common sheep, cattle, goats and horses in a few years are bred up to be nearly thoroughbred. J. A. Perry has for 15 years been importing fine Norman draught stallions and distributing them all over the United States. He makes annual visits to France and makes his own selections, shipping about twenty at a time. He sells on one or two years time, taking secured notes with interest. Many horses are sold to half a dozen stockmen in company, which gives them all the advantages at a small outlay. Mr. Perry is now at Reno with some of the finest horses that ever crossed the sea. They came over last April, and are sound and kind in every particular. Mr. Perry has sold a large number of horses in Nevada and California, most of them having paid for themselves inside of three years. At his home "Riverview Stock Farm," at Wilmington, Illinois, he has a large number of fine blooded mares, colts and fillies. He can fill orders in ten days notice, to be as represented or no sale. Illustrated catalogues by mail."
Mr. Perry's horses can be seen at Leo's stable.

A New Enemy to the Hopper.

The grasshoppers hatching out in Sierra Valley this season are found to be infested with a worm which eats its way out of the body of its host. The worms are about half an inch long, and are white. Two of them have been seen to issue in succession from the body of one young grasshopper, and after the emergence of the second worm, the grasshopper, much discouraged, lay down and died. It is thought that the worm will do much to check the ravages of grasshoppers this season. Phi Bates has sent a few of the worms to Prof. J. G. Lemmon, the entomologist, who will soon report on their nature.

More Light on the Goonyons.

Says the Eureka Leader: "The 'goonyon' seems to be greatly agitating the press in the western part of the State. An old-time Californian, with whom we were conversing yesterday, informed us that it is a mistake to claim the goonyon as a nondescript fish, and to say it is only to be found in the waters of the Truckee. He says that identically the same fish is to be found in any quantity in both the big and little Klamath lakes and along the Klamath river, and is not a rare fish in many of the lakes and streams of Northern California."

JOTTINGS.

—The Congregational social netted \$38.

—Fire risks in Reno amount to at least \$500,000.

—T. F. Laycock is expected to arrive from Eureka to-night.

—District Court will be reopened to-morrow, Judge King presiding.

—Bullion down to two-bits a share. That shows the condition of the stock market.

—R. S. Gammon lost a very fine young horse the other day. The animal dropped dead in the harness.

—Reno Lodge, No. 13, F. & A. M., will meet to-morrow evening, when the first degree will be conferred.

—The Sheriff has advertised the real estate of the Agricultural Society for sale April 5.

—R. B. Pechner, the tailor, is going below next week for new goods. He will select to order for his patrons.

—The Syndicate assessment of 25 cents became delinquent in the Board to-day. The stock has been quoted of late at ten cents per share.

—The California Insurance Company has doubled its capital stock. Its paid up capital is now \$600,000. Paxton, Curtis & Co. are agents for Reno.

—The Chapter meeting last night was well attended. A special train brought visiting brethren from Carson and Virginia, and took them home again.

—Ed. Vesey will give up the Lake House on April 1st. The hotel will probably remain open under the management of Mr. Lake until a new lessee is found.

—Sheriff Kyle, of Eureka, arrived last night on his way to the State Prison with four Italians, sentenced to two years for horse-stealing. He had also an insane man to be taken to Stockton.

—Washes of more or less veracity say that the reason why so few trout are caught in the river above Wadsworth now, is that the Plutes have a dam near the mouth of the river, which stops the fish from coming up.

—There is an ordinance prohibiting the burning of refuse within the town limits. Constable Avery means to enforce it. It ought to be enforced, for the bad-smelling smoke from some of the rubbish burned in door yards is sickening to the passers-by.

—John Hoy's hens are remarkably fecund, and lay big eggs. Not long ago one of them laid an egg six inches long but only partly protected with shell. To-day Mr. Hoy showed a perfect egg three inches long, the production of a young pullet.

—The letter of "One Who Has Been There" is respectfully declined with thanks. The MS. has been preserved. The GAZETTE has no room for lengthy communications on such a topic. "One Who Has Been There" could put what he has to say in one tenth the number of words, and thus make a far better letter.

A Horned Woolly Pig.

According to the Carson Times, Jim Kyle, brother to Sheriff Kyle, of Eureka, has on exhibition on Heavenly Joy Knoll, Lower Ruby Hill, a genuine horned woolly pig, weighing twenty-nine and one-half pounds. Its horns are about four inches in length and project from the animal's head in about the same style as grow the tusks of elephants. But as yet they are not hard and can be twisted or doubled up with the hand. The head of the pig is well developed, with regular defined snout, but the eyes and ears are different from those of well-regulated hogs. The eyes are black, large and expressive, looking precisely like the optics of a sea lion. The ears resemble those of a Newfoundland dog and are covered with a variegated glossy wool. It is the intention of Mr. Kyle to give exhibitions of his pig in Nevada, California and Arizona as soon as the weather is a little more propitious. He will call it the "Sierra Nevada what is it?"

Reform Club Entertainment.

The following is the programme arranged for to-morrow evening's entertainment, by Eva Barnes:

Song, No. 34	Club
Recitation	Geo. Conkling
Vocal Solo	Mrs. Stoddard
Piano Solo	Fannie Flanagan
Reading	Alma E. Smith
Vocal Solo	Mr. Scovill
Recitation	Jessie Barnes
Instrumental Solo	Mr. Needham
Vocal Duet	Jessie Flanagan and R. Joe
Recitation	Major Mann
Song, No. 120	Club

PARDONED TOO LATE.

The President Has Mercy on the Pyramid Lake Trespassers.

U. S. District Attorney Varian last night received the following pardon from the Department of Justice:

Rutherford B. Hayes, President of the United States of America. To all whom these presents shall come, Greeting:

WHEREAS, Charles Hegard, John Leathers, Jacob Watson, and J. F. Sturgeon, have each been convicted in the U. S. District Court of the State of Nevada, of fishing within the Indian Reservation, to wit, in Pyramid Lake, in the State of Nevada;

And WHEREAS, the pardon of each and all of them is recommended by the District Attorney and the Judge for the District of Nevada:

Now, therefore, be it known that I, Rutherford B. Hayes, President of the United States of America, in consideration of the premises, divers other good and sufficient reasons we thereunto moving, do here hereby grant to the said Charles Hegard, John Leathers, Jacob Watson, and J. F. Sturgeon, a full and unconditional pardon.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto signed my name and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done at the city of Washington, the second day of March, A. D. 1881, and of the Independence of the United States the one hundred and fifth.

R. B. HAYES.

By the President:

W. M. EVARTS.

Secretary of State

This pardon comes a little late. With one exception, the pardoned men were imprisoned thirty days in the county jail in default of the payment of their fine, and were then released on their showing that they were unable to pay the fine. The exception was Leathers, who paid his fine of \$500, and costs amounting to \$300.

Sierra Valley Notes.

LOYALTON, Cal., Mar. 16.

Editor Gazette:—All ranch work came to a standstill a week ago to day on account of the snow-storm, and it has been snowing a little every few days since, and is snowing now. Five and one-half inches fell last night. The grass is green and the stock were, and are now, picking their own living in many instances, as some of our ranchers sold their hay short last fall. A very large area of grain will be sown this spring, and no one seems to fear the grasshoppers, as no eggs have been found about this part of the valley. Not more than ten inches of snow has fallen during the past week, and the ground was all bare yesterday, but is now white again.

Poker is dull here at Loyalton, but a big game has been running at Sierra-ville for the last three days. I was reliably informed yesterday that \$100 changed hands on one deal, and one pair of trays won the money.

VERITAS.

[There were 17 more pages of the letter of "Veritas," all about the cabinet organ difficulty and litigation between the parties. Esteemed correspondents in Sierra valley and elsewhere are requested to remember that there is a limit to the interest which the outside public take in local disputes. We have published both sides of the organ controversy, and can devote no more space to it.—Ed.]

How to Put Live Bait on the Hook.

The method here described of baiting with minnows might be tried with advantage by Truckee fishermen, who use nothing but live bait. A Connecticut correspondent of the Chicago Field is the authority:

"Thinking many of your readers would like to know the best way to put live bait on the hook, I, speaking from experience, say take a piece of black cotton thread about a foot long, tie the middle of it tight under the barb of the hook; now take the bait in the left hand, lay the hook on its side, the barb up by the shoulder of the bait, with the shaft along the belly; now pass the thread over the shoulder and around under the fish, and tie to the shaft of the hook, then tie the thread along the shaft until under and back of the back fin, then tie tightly around the shaft of the hook, then pass the thread on each side of the fish up to the back just back of the back fin, and tie with a bow knot. This fastens the bait securely without hurting it, and you will have the liveliest and best bait ever used. As the shaft of the hook lies along the belly, it keeps the bait in proper shape, and as the fish usually takes live bait head first, you are sure to hook your fish. With just a little patience at the first trial, you will find you can tie on the bait very quickly, and then have the best bait you ever used. I learned this from a gentleman who was the most successful fisherman I ever met."

BY TELEGRAPH.

An Omaha Sensation—The Elopement of a Schoolmarm With Her Favorite Pupil.

OMAHA, March 17.

A decided sensation has been created by the announcement of the elopement of Miss Ellen M. Stratton, a teacher in the Central Public School, with Charles Duke, her favorite pupil. She is about thirty-five years old, and he is not yet eighteen. She has always been regarded as a fine teacher and an accomplished lady. The boy is a son of E. T. Duke, a prominent hardware merchant. Young Duke has for some time past been in the habit of visiting her in her room of an evening to take extra tuition in his studies, so it is claimed, and the result was that they fell in love to such an extent that an elopement seemed to them to be necessary. Mrs. Stratton has, within the past three or four weeks, been preparing for this event by borrowing several hundred dollars from her sister teachers, in sums ranging from \$25 to \$100. She also left unpaid several large sized store bills, a board bill, etc., and her creditors to-day endeavored to find something to attach, but nothing could be found of any great value. Miss Stratton was well known here, and no one would ever have suspected anything of the kind of her.

A New Swindle.

NEW YORK, March 17.

The Tribune, speaking of the date coffee, says: The people of the United States are soon to have an opportunity to invest large sums of money in a wild speculation now occupying the attention of the English public. The project is that of making coffee out of dates. A company has been formed in London called the Date Coffee Company, which proposes to revolutionize the coffee trade of the world. It has issued a flaming address, has expended large sums of money in advertising, and has actually succeeded in selling its shares in the English market at \$150 each, the par value being only \$25, and all this before the company has made a dollar of legitimate profit or barely begun operations. The originators of this bold scheme have succeeded so well in England that they have already turned their attention toward America, and they are publishing in London glowing accounts of their prospects here.

Russia During Our Civil War.

NEW YORK, March 17.

The Tribune prints a letter corroborating the story that early in the war of the rebellion, when the Russian fleet lay for several months in the harbor and other Russian men-of-war were stationed at San Francisco, sealed orders were in the Russian Admiral's hands, to the effect that if either England or France took any part favoring the South, the Admiral was at once to report to President Lincoln for orders.

Laycock's Painting at Eureka.

Says the Eureka Leader: "T. F. Laycock made the last finishing stroke on the scenery at the Opera House yesterday evening and completed the last of twelve elegant sets, on which he has been engaged for the past two months. The Opera House as it now stands is as pretty and complete a little theatre as could be desired. Its scenery is not only of the very best, but thoroughly practical throughout, and can be adapted to the requirements of any piece of whatever character or caliber that may find a presentation in Eureka. Without flattery Mr. Laycock is to be highly complimented on his work of the past two months, and the Opera House management is to be congratulated upon securing so efficient an artist for the work. Throughout his painting has been uniformly far above the average. The drop curtain is really a little gem, and will seldom find an equal on the more pretentious stages of metropolitan theaters. The palace scene is an admirable piece of perspective painting, and the landscape, forest and garden scenes are truthful and artistic."

A Good Housewife.

The good housewife, when she is giving her house its spring renovating, should bear in mind that the dear inmates of her house are more precious than many houses, and that their systems need cleansing by purifying the blood, regulating the stomach and bowels to prevent and cure the diseases arising from spring malaria and malarial, and she must know that there is nothing that will do it so perfectly and surely as Hop Bitters, the purest and best of medicines. See other column.

Dentistry—Reduced on in Prices.

Dr. W. D. Wager will make upper or lower plates of vulcanite rubber sets of teeth for \$12.50 cash. Extracting, per tooth, \$1. Office on Virginia Street, over John Sunderland's. Reno, Nevada.

NEW GOODS AND NEW STYLES

BOOTS, AND SHOES, AND HATS AND CAPS.



The Finest Assortment of Gentlemen's and Hand-Sewed

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Consisting of—

Gents' Fine Morocco Leg, Hand-Sewed, Box Toe, Fine Toes, Buckle and Tie, Newport Ties, Harvard Button and Oxford Ties.

—A Fine Assortment of—

Ladies', Misses' and Children's

Of All Grades and Prices!

The Latest Styles from Eastern Cities Received Every Month.

Sole Agent for J. B. Stetson's

Fine Hats!!

A Large quantity of all grades and styles always on hand. New goods received every month. All who want to buy good reliable goods at Eastern Prices will do well to give me a call.

JOHN SUNDERLAND.

THE LARGEST RETAILER!

—FINE—

Dress Goods.

FOREIGN

AND—

DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,

HOSIERY.

Lace Goods.

EMBROIDERIES.

NOTIONS,

CARPETS,

OIL CLOTHS,

WALL PAPER.

—AND—

Window Shades.

Goods Sold at Lowest Possible Prices.

COMMERCIAL ROW RENO.

OSBURN & SHOEMAKER,

DRUGGISTS.

COMMERCIAL ROW, RENO, NEVADA.

Have the Largest Assortment of

Pure Drugs & Family Medicines,

Toilet and Fancy Articles,

Artists Material, Feather Dusters,

Lamps and Chandeliers,

Garden, Field & Flower Seeds,

To be found elsewhere in the State and at prices to suit Everybody.

RENO AND MOUNT HOPE NURSERIES!

The Largest and Finest Collection

—OF—

TREES and PLANTS

IN NEVADA.

All Kinds of Fruit, Shade and Ornamental Trees

